

ALICE実験におけるWLCGと 広島大学Tier-2の現状

WLCG勉強会

東大理学部1号館 508号室

2013年4月12日

杉立 徹（広島大）

for the ALICE-J GRID Team

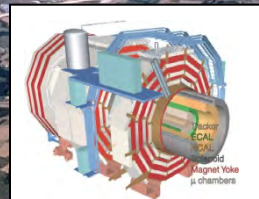
A Large Ion Collider Exp. at CERN

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ in proton + proton

$\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76 \text{ TeV}$ on Pb + Pb

$\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$ on p + Pb

$\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ at LHC = $28 \times \text{RHIC} = 320 \times \text{SPS} = 1000 \times \text{AGS}$



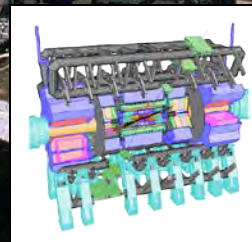
CMS

ATLAS

LHCb



ALICE

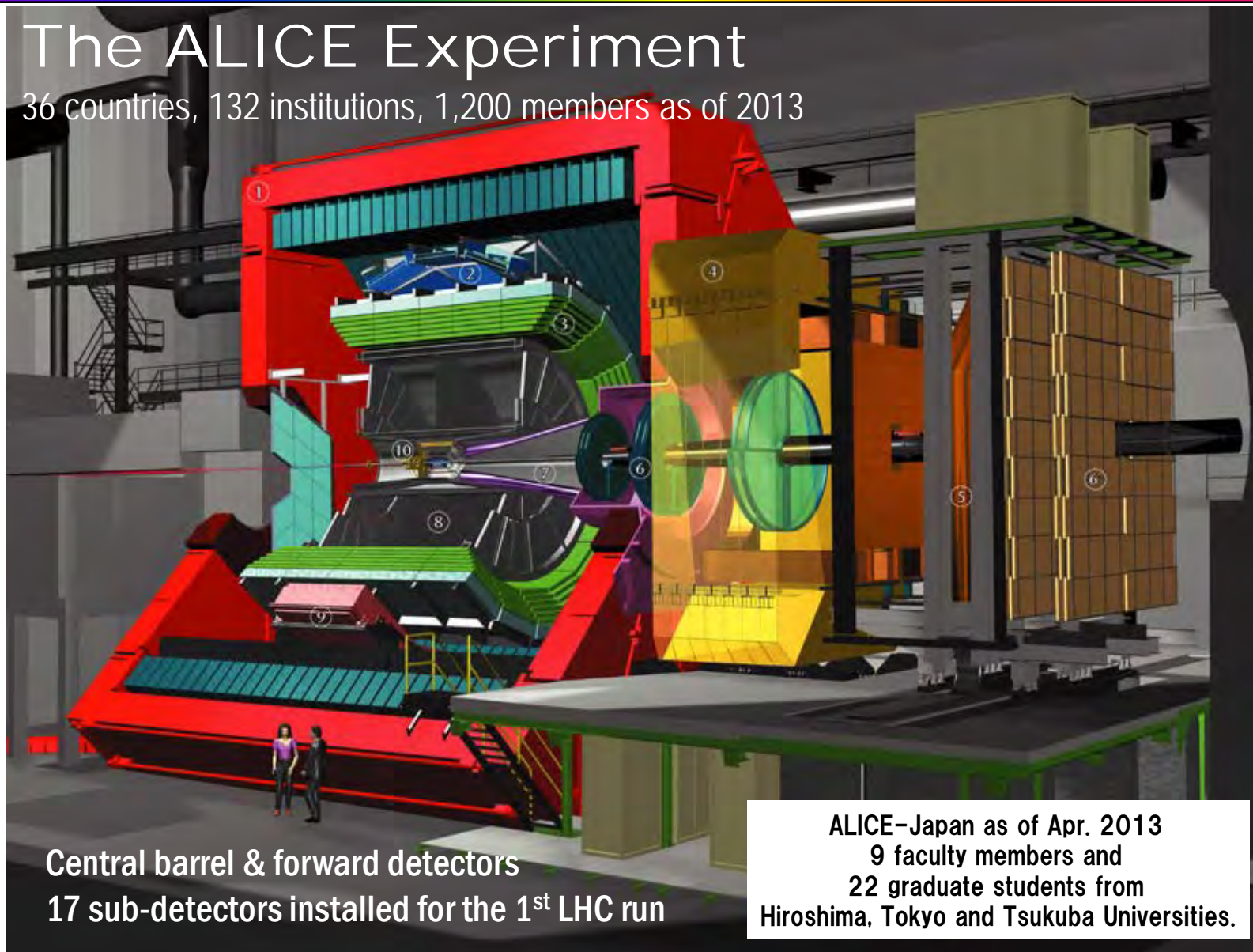


- ◆ understand *"strong" QCD*, and
- ◆ reveal dynamics at *early Universe*.

1200 members from 132 institutes in 36 countries

The ALICE Experiment

36 countries, 132 institutions, 1,200 members as of 2013



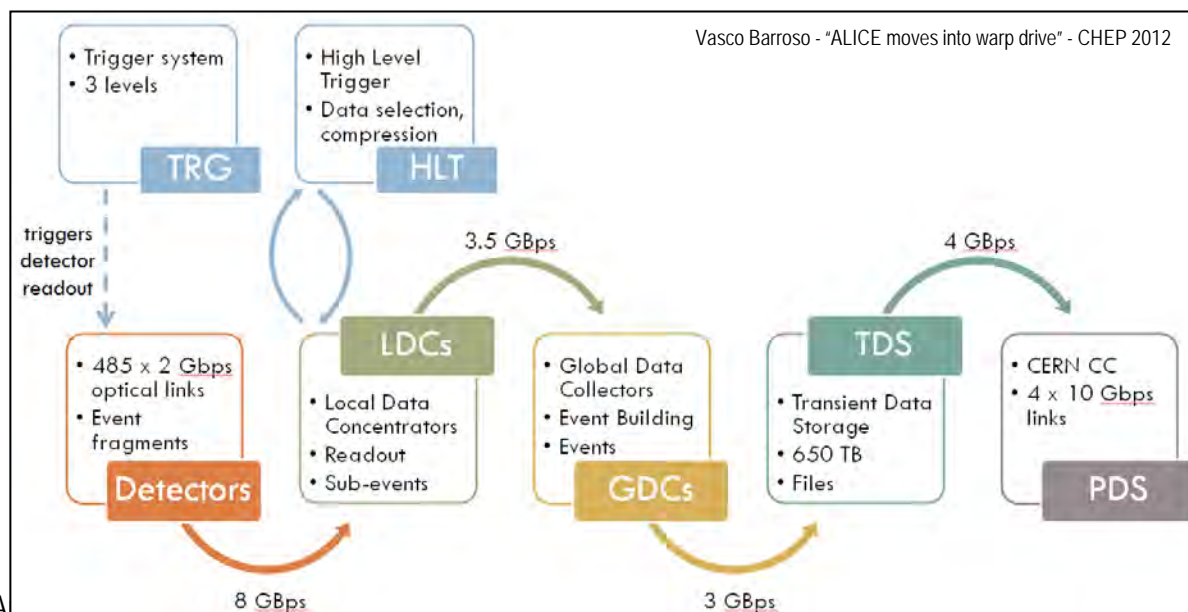
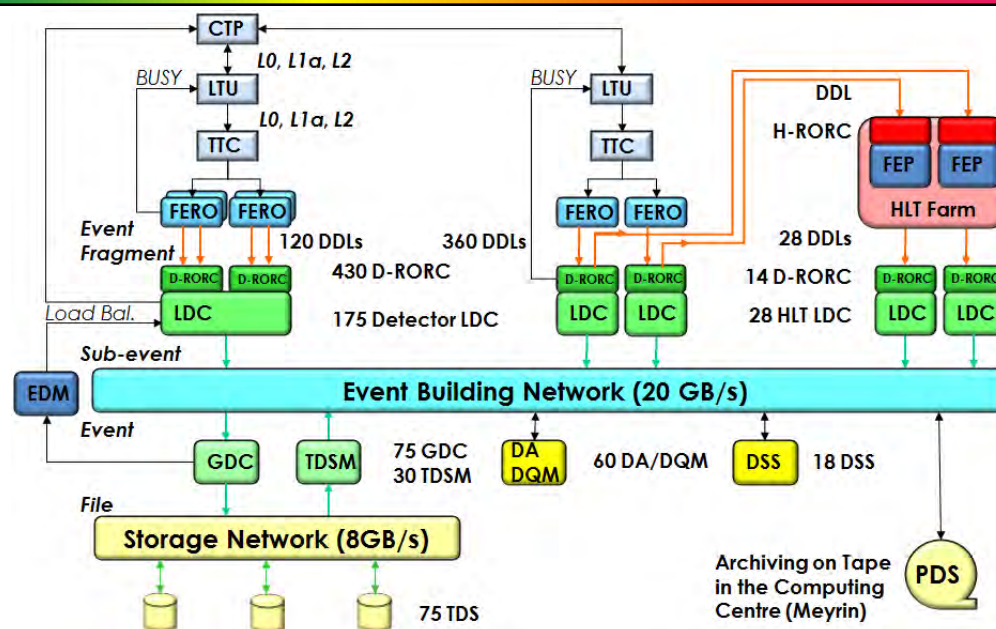
Central barrel & forward detectors
17 sub-detectors installed for the 1st LHC run

ALICE-Japan as of Apr. 2013
9 faculty members and
22 graduate students from
Hiroshima, Tokyo and Tsukuba Universities.

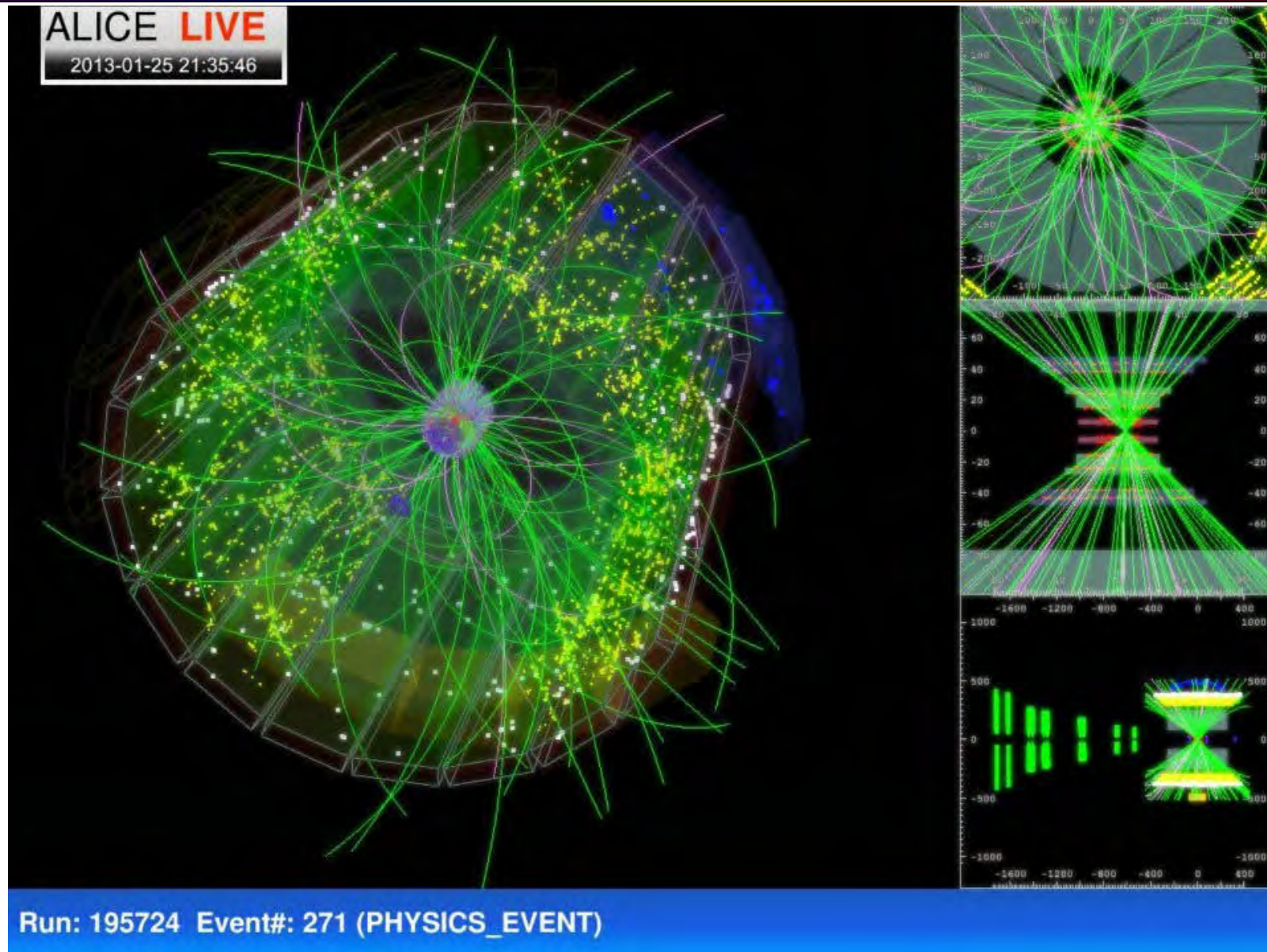
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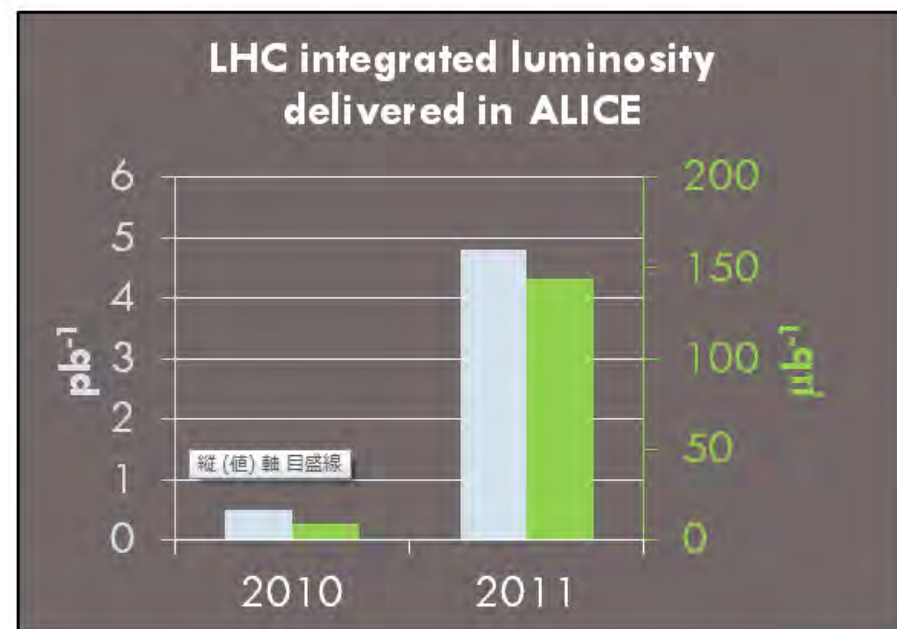
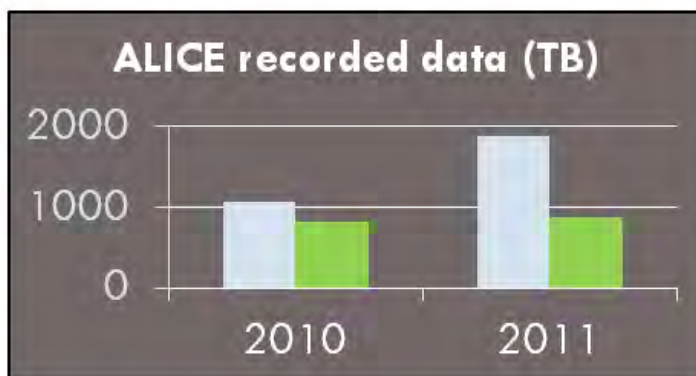
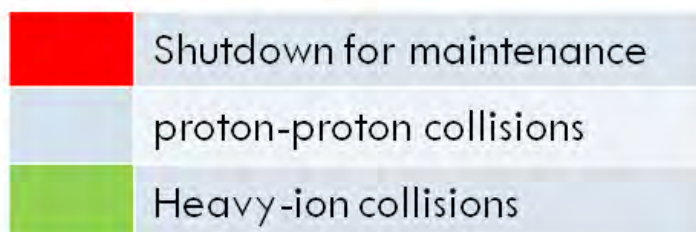
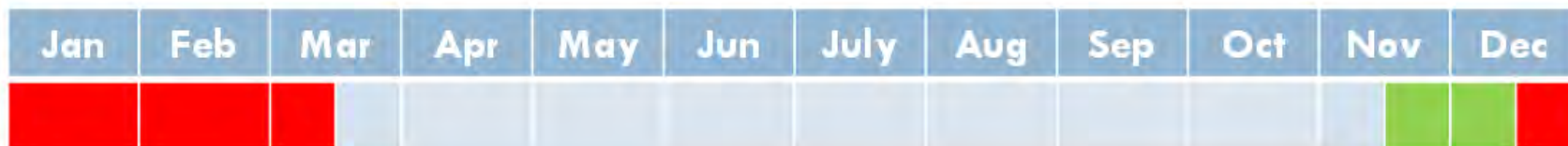
- $p+p$ in 10^7 sec (7 months)
- $A+A$ in 10^6 sec (1 months)
- **Raw data: 2.5 PB/year**
 - 2×10^8 events/year for $A+A$
 - **12.5 MB/event**
- **Event Summary Data**
 - 3 MB/event for $A+A$
- **Analysis Object Data**
 - 300 KB/event for $A+A$



ALICE Live of p+Pb Event



Typical LHC Year

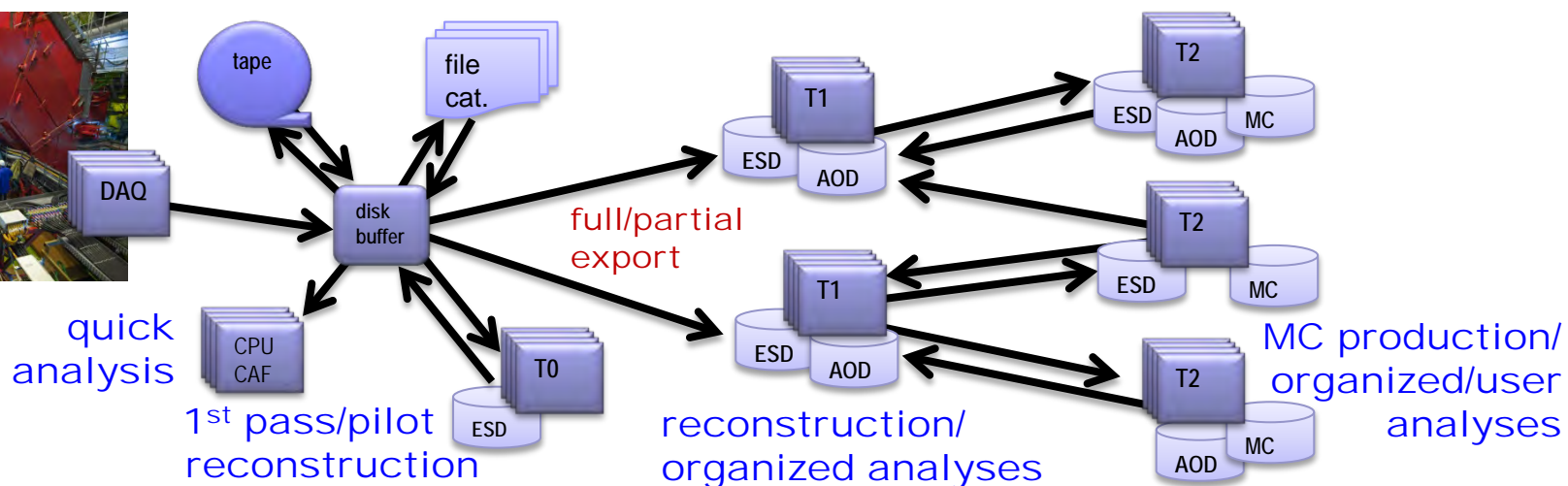
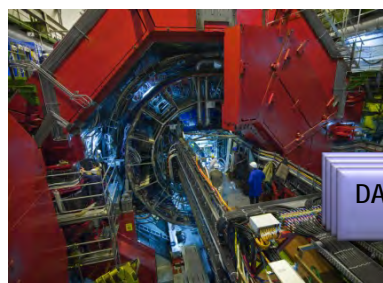


Vasco Barroso - "ALICE moves into warp drive" - CHEP 2012 21/05/2012

Data Samples as of Today

This is my private compilation and can be different from official numbers.

year	collisions	# of events recorded on tape
→ 2013	p+Pb/Pb+p @5.02TeV	140M minimum bias and about 10M events with specific triggers out of $L_{int}=31.94 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ delivered in 4 weeks.
→ 2012	p+p @8TeV	Continuing p+p data taking until X'mass shutdown (Wk 50) $L_{int}=2.47 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ recorded out of 3.49 pb^{-1} triggered as of Oct. 11.
2012	p+Pb@5.02TeV	1.8M events during the pilot run in Sept.
→ 2011	Pb+Pb @2.76TeV/A	132M events in various triggers in 3.2PB (24MB/event) in 24days $L_{int}=143.6 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$
2011	p+p @7TeV	10^9 events in minimum bias trigger at 10kHz in 100 days $L_{int}=2 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ for rare triggers
2010	p+p @2.76TeV	74M events in minimum bias trigger in 35 hours 10M events and $L_{int}=18 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ for rare triggers
2010	Pb+Pb @2.76TeV/A	30M events in minimum bias trigger
2010	p+p @7TeV	800M events in minimum bias trigger 50M events in muon triggers 20M events in high N_{ch} triggers
2010	p+p @900GeV	8M events in minimum bias trigger
2009	p+p @2.36TeV	40k events in minimum bias trigger
2009	p+p @900 GeV	300k events in minimum bias trigger



GStat 2.0

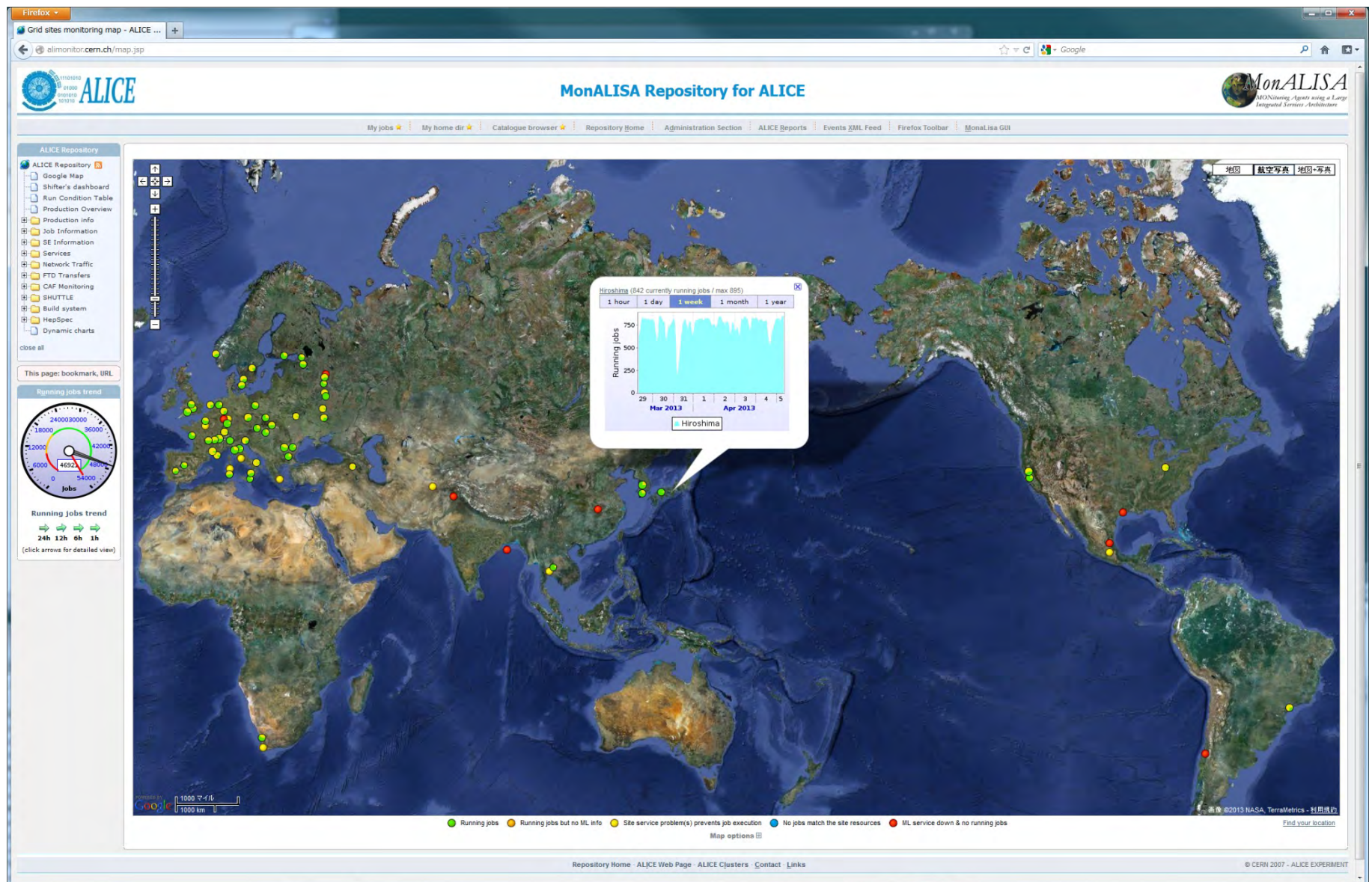
ALICE VO

1 T0 (CERN)

7 T1 (France, Germany, Italy, Korea, Netherland, Nordic, UK)

73 T2 over 4 continents

T#: Tier-#
CAF: CERN Analysis Facility
ESD: Event Summary data
AOD: Analysis Object Data
MC: Monte Carlo Data

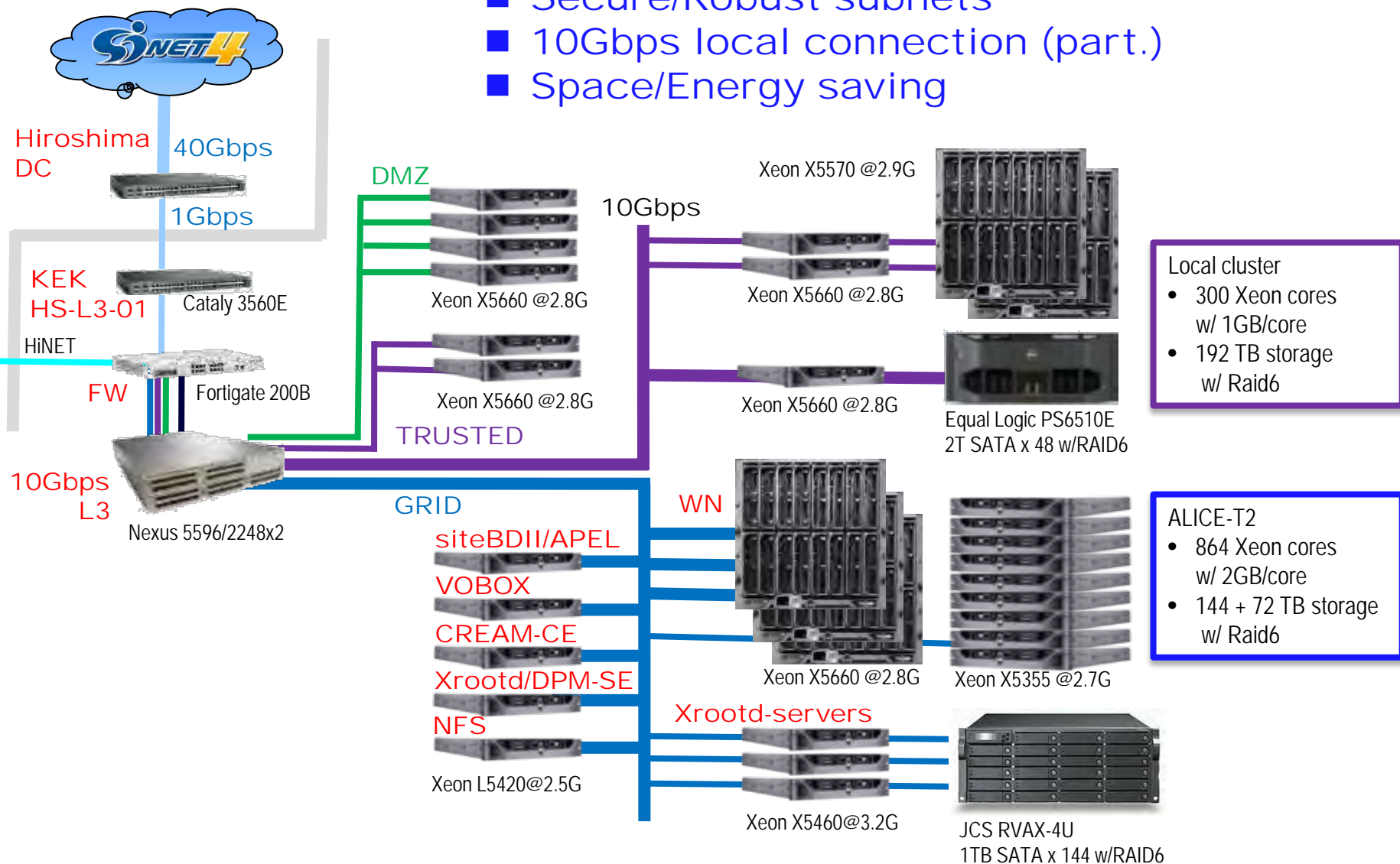


ALICE Tier-2 at Hiroshima

- The ALICE LCG site “JP-HIROSHIMA-WLCG” with grid middleware EMI-1 on SLC5 **until the last week.**
- LCG service; APEL, sBDII, CREAM-CE, XROOTD, DPM-SE, VOBOS... **minimum LCG service at minimum cost**
- WN resources; **1164 Xeon-cores in total**
Xeon5355(4cores@2.6GHz) x 2cpu x 32boxes &
Xeon5365(4cores@3.0GHz) x 2cpu x 20blades &
Xeon5570(4cores@2.9GHz) x 2cpu x 26blades &
Xeon5670(6cores@2.9GHz) x 2cpu x 3blades &
Xeon5660(6cores@2.8GHz) x 2cpu x 42blades
- Storage cap; **408TB disks on 6 servers** and **no MS**
- Around **2/3 resource** deployed in the ALICE GRID
- Network B/W: 1Gbps on 40Gbps-SINET4 in Japan
- WLCG support by ASGC in Taiwan
- ~~ALICE associated Tier-1 in Lyon~~
- Responsible by Prof. Toru Sugitate
- Operated by TS and 中宮義英, and remote technical supports by a part-time SE of 創夢 (株) in Tokyo



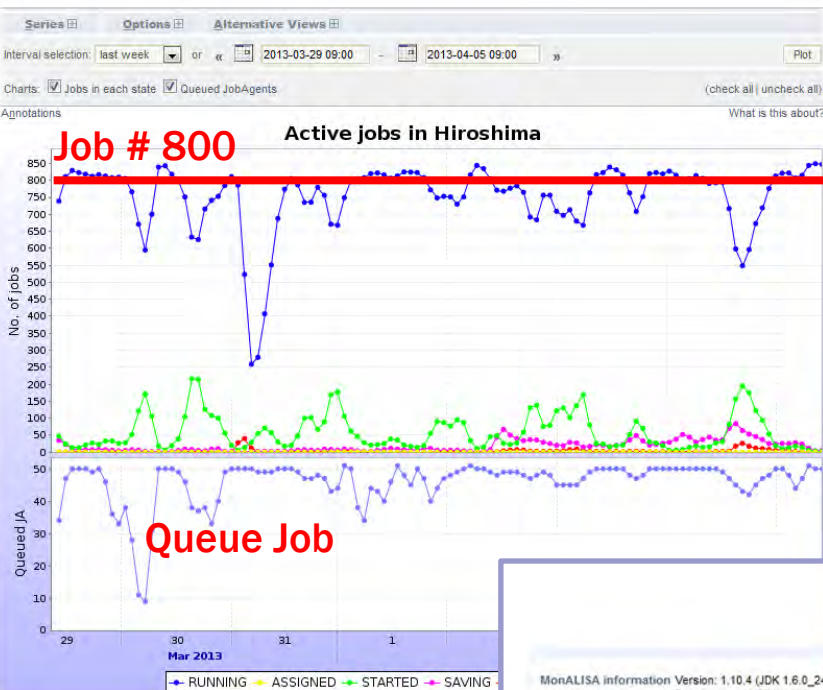
- Secure/Robust subnets
- 10Gbps local connection (part.)
- Space/Energy saving



Current job status

- ◆ 864 Xeon-cores in CRAEM-CE.
- ◆ Xrootd disk storage of 177 TB in 4 disk servers.
- ◆ Stably accepting over 800 jobs and process around 5000 jobs a day,
- ◆ corresponding to about 2% contribution to entire ALICE.

Job status						
Service	Address	Running	Started	Waiting	Zombie	Total (KUs=K)
1. ALCORE	rdcc1.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
2. ALCORE	rdcc2.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
3. ALCORE	rdcc3.alice.hiroshima.jp	59	0	0	0	42
4. ALCORE	rdcc4.alice.hiroshima.jp	244	0	0	0	0
5. ALCORE	rdcc5.alice.hiroshima.jp	151	0	0	0	0
6. ALCORE	rdcc6.alice.hiroshima.jp	0	0	0	0	1
7. ALCORE	rdcc7.alice.hiroshima.jp	298	0	0	0	0
8. ALCORE	rdcc8.alice.hiroshima.jp	70	0	0	0	0
9. ALCORE	rdcc9.alice.hiroshima.jp	378	0	0	0	18
10. ALCORE	rdcc10.alice.hiroshima.jp	281	0	0	0	0
11. ALCORE	rdcc11.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
12. ALCORE	rdcc12.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
13. ALCORE	rdcc13.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
14. ALCORE	rdcc14.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
15. ALCORE	rdcc15.alice.hiroshima.jp	6377	0	0	0	281
16. ALCORE	rdcc16.alice.hiroshima.jp	5382	0	0	0	18
17. ALCORE	rdcc17.alice.hiroshima.jp	805	0	0	0	0
18. ALCORE	rdcc18.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
19. ALCORE	rdcc19.alice.hiroshima.jp	2013	0	0	0	12
20. ALCORE	rdcc20.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
21. ALCORE	rdcc21.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
22. ALCORE	rdcc22.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
23. ALCORE	rdcc23.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
24. ALCORE	rdcc24.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
25. ALCORE	rdcc25.alice.hiroshima.jp	724	0	0	0	0
26. ALCORE	rdcc26.alice.hiroshima.jp	288	0	0	0	0
27. ALCORE	rdcc27.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
28. ALCORE	rdcc28.alice.hiroshima.jp	887	0	0	0	0
29. ALCORE	rdcc29.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
30. ALCORE	rdcc30.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
31. ALCORE	rdcc31.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
32. ALCORE	rdcc32.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
33. ALCORE	rdcc33.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
34. ALCORE	rdcc34.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
35. ALCORE	rdcc35.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
36. ALCORE	rdcc36.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
37. ALCORE	rdcc37.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
38. ALCORE	rdcc38.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
39. ALCORE	rdcc39.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
40. ALCORE	rdcc40.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
41. ALCORE	rdcc41.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
42. ALCORE	rdcc42.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
43. ALCORE	rdcc43.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
44. ALCORE	rdcc44.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
45. ALCORE	rdcc45.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
46. ALCORE	rdcc46.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
47. ALCORE	rdcc47.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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51. ALCORE	rdcc51.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
52. ALCORE	rdcc52.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
53. ALCORE	rdcc53.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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55. ALCORE	rdcc55.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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64. ALCORE	rdcc64.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
65. ALCORE	rdcc65.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
66. ALCORE	rdcc66.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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68. ALCORE	rdcc68.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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96. ALCORE	rdcc96.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
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99. ALCORE	rdcc99.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
100. ALCORE	rdcc100.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
101. ALCORE	rdcc101.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
102. ALCORE	rdcc102.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
103. ALCORE	rdcc103.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
104. ALCORE	rdcc104.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
105. ALCORE	rdcc105.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
106. ALCORE	rdcc106.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
107. ALCORE	rdcc107.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
108. ALCORE	rdcc108.alice.hiroshima.jp	-	-	-	-	-
Total		48864	299	378	840	0
Average						



Select site: Hiroshima

MonALISA information Version: 1.10.4 (JDK 1.6.0_24)

Running on: grid07.hepl.hiroshima-u.ac.jp

Administrator: Sugitate Toru, Hiroshima <sugitate@hiroshima-u.ac.jp>

Service health NTP: SYNC, offset: -0.004s

Services status

ClusterMonitor: OK

PackMan: OK

CE: OK

CE info: At the moment we are busy (we ...)

Max running jobs: 1000

Max queued jobs: 50

Proxies status

AliEn proxy: OK (1 day, 23:34)

Delegated proxy: OK (1 day, 23:59)

Proxy server: OK (37 days, 04:24)

Proxy of the machine: OK (18:52)

Current jobs status

Assigned: 0

Running: 840

Saving: 11

Accounting (last 24h)

Success jobs: 2474 (profile)

Failed jobs: 0

Error jobs: 3193

KSIXk units: 2048 / 250 pledged

Site averages (last 24h)

Active nodes: 87.98

Average KSIXk/node: 2.412

Storages status

Name	Status	Size	Used	Free	Usage	No of files	Type	ADD test
ALICE::Hiroshima::SE	OK	177.3 TB	42.95%	101.2 TB	76.14 TB	2,365 M	FILE	OK

VoBox health

CPU: 6x 2500MHz

Mem usage: 25.77% of 7.798 GB

Processes: 197

Sockets: 219 TCP / 27 UDP

Uptime: 140 days, 20:05

CPU usage (last 1h avg)

Load: 0.241

User: 1.925%

System: 0.321%

IOWait: 0.003%

Idle: 97.68%

Int: 0.004%

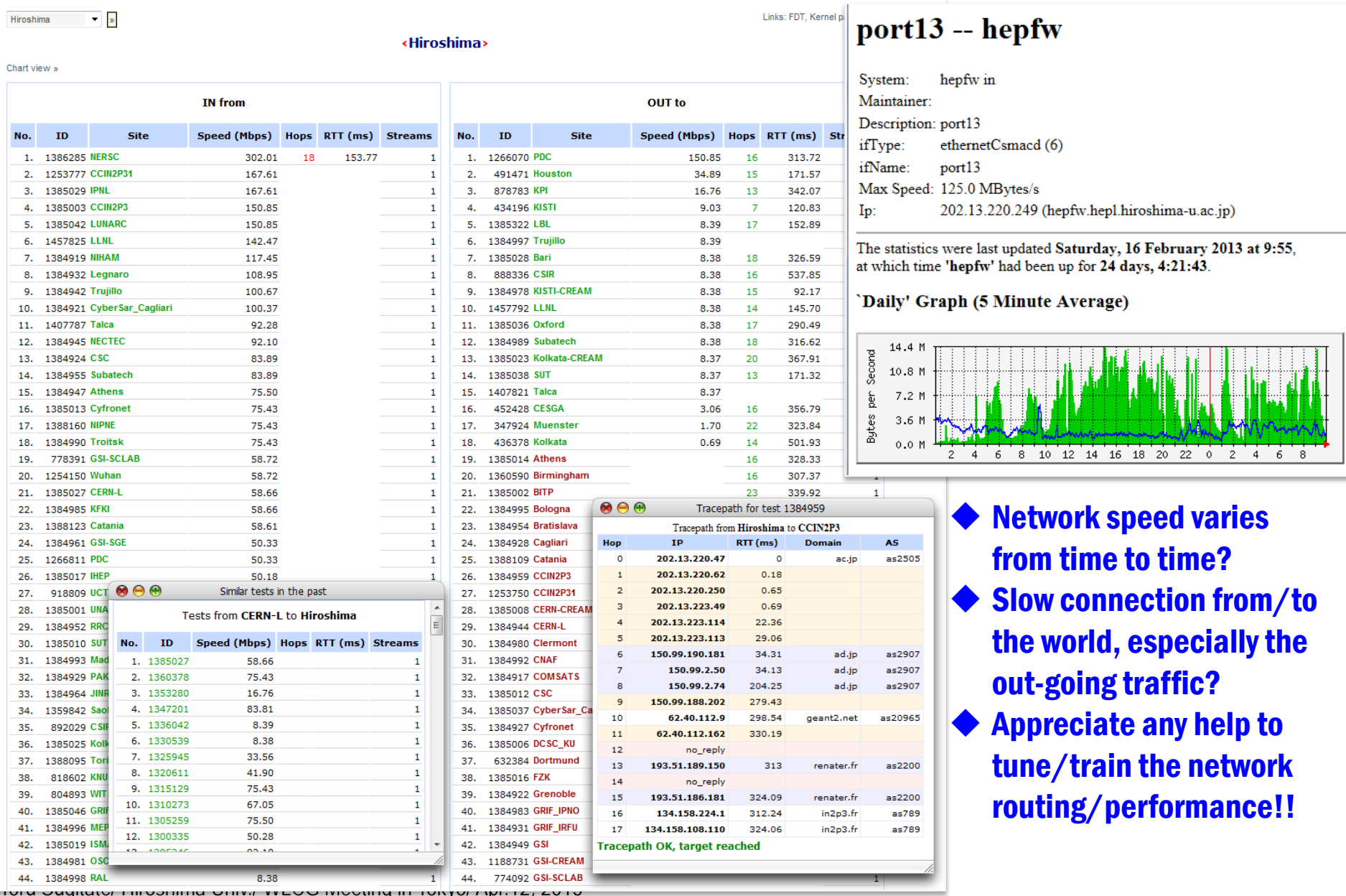
Soft int: 0.066%

Nice: 0%

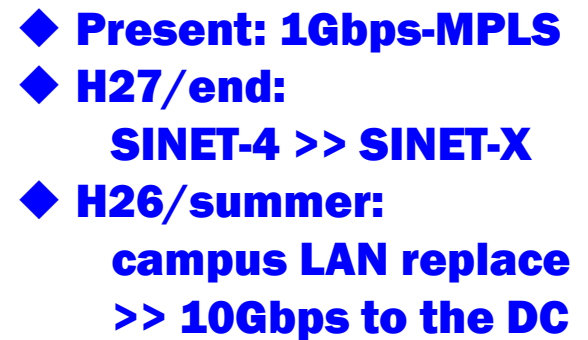
Steal: 0%

AliEn LDAP var	VoBox path	Size	Used	Free	Use%
TMP	/home/sgmali01/AliEn/tmp	253.8 GB	9.29 GB	231.4 GB	4%
LOG	/home/sgmali01/alien-logs	253.8 GB	9.29 GB	231.4 GB	4%
CACHE	/home/sgmali01/AliEn/cache	253.8 GB	9.29 GB	231.4 GB	4%

Network Speed and Traffics



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ALICE has historically faced a lack of computing resources. Partly because of insistence by the CRSG, ALICE lowered its requests in order to better reflect the anticipated resources. However, in 2012

	Fair share (based on M&O A sharing)			Pledged resources (2012 data from REBUS)		
	CPU (K HEPSPEC06)	Disk (TB)	Tape (TB)	CPU (K HEPSPEC06)	Disk (TB)	Tape (TB)
Member States	162	16223	11300	164	13059	11523
Δ (required to pledged)				1%	-24%	2%
Non Member States	102	10231	0	121	6845	0
Δ (required to pledged)				16%	-49%	-
Sub Total	264	26454	11300	285	19904	11523
Δ (required to pledged)				7%	-33%	2%
CERN	0	0	0	90	8100	20000
Sum T1	120	10800	21000	76	6197	11523
Δ (required to pledged)				-58%	-74%	-82%
Sum T2	145	15800		214	14203	-
Δ (required to pledged)				32%	-11%	-
Sum T1&T2	265	26600	11300	290	20400	11523
Δ (required to pledged)				9%	-30%	2%

■ T2s rescue T1s for CPU !

■ Large disk and tape deficit in T1s

■ After LS2 :

■ Tape +163 PB (× 3)

■ Disk +125 PB (× 2)

Fair Share of Computing Resources

MB has approved "The Funding Agency will provide computing resources (CPU and disk) in a quantity greater than or equal to the fraction of the total resources required, minus the pledged CERN contribution, in proportion to its M&O-A contribution relative to the total ALICE M&O-A minus the CERN M&O-A.... The computing shares approved by the Computing RRB will then become the minimal resource requirements for each institution."

Country	Fair share (based on M&O A sharing)			Pledged resources (2012 data from REBUS)			Status
	CPU (K HEPSPEC06)	Disk (TB)	Tape (TB)	CPU (K HEPSPEC06)	Disk (TB)	Tape (TB)	
Armenia	1,0	97	0	0	0	0	No pledges
Brazil	2,4	244	0	1	140	0	Under pledged
CERN	0,0	0	0	90	8100	20000	#DIV/0!
China	1,9	195	0	2	6	0	Under pledged
Croatia	2,4	244	0	0	0	0	No pledges
Czech Republic	6,3	633	0	5	450	0	OK
France CEA + IN2P3	26,7	2679	4529	28	2445	800	OK
Germany	28,6	2874	2965	47	3200	5250	OK
Greece	1,5	146	0	0	0	0	Under pledged
Hungary	1,9	195	0	1	72	0	Under pledged
India	19,9	1997	0	6	240	0	Under pledged
Italy INFN + Centro Fermi	52,4	5262	8894	49	4100	3000	OK
Japan	4,9	487	0	4	118	0	Under pledged
Korea NRF	5,8	585	0	26	1050	0	OK
Mexico	5,8	585	0	8	500	0	OK
Netherlands	5,3	536	906	6	279	292	Under pledged
Nordic	18,0	1803	3047	15	1480	1761	OK
Pakistan	1,5	146	0	0	50	0	Under pledged
Peru	0,5	49	0	0	0	0	No pledges
Poland	9,7	974	0	5	325	0	Under pledged
Romania	5,3	536	0	16	1240	0	OK
Russia	24,3	2436	0	18	1301	0	Under pledged
Slovak Republic	4,9	487	0	4	320	0	Under pledged
South Africa	3,4	341	0	12	100	0	Under pledged
Spain/Cuba	2,4	244	0	3	208	0	OK
Thailand	0,0	0	0	2	100	0	#DIV/0!
Ukraine KIPT + Kiev	1,5	146	0	1	150	0	OK
United Kingdom	3,9	390	659	2	180	420	Under pledged
USA DOE+NSF	22,8	2290	0	24	1850	0	OK

ALICE Upgrade: target LS2 (2018)

Upgrade ALICE for the last 3 years of the approved program and extend it for about three more, after LS3

Primary scope:

- precision studies of charm and beauty mesons and baryons and charmonia
- low mass lepton pairs and thermal photons
- gamma-jet and jet-jet with particle identification from low momentum up to 30 GeV.
- heavy nuclear states

➤ low-transverse momentum observables

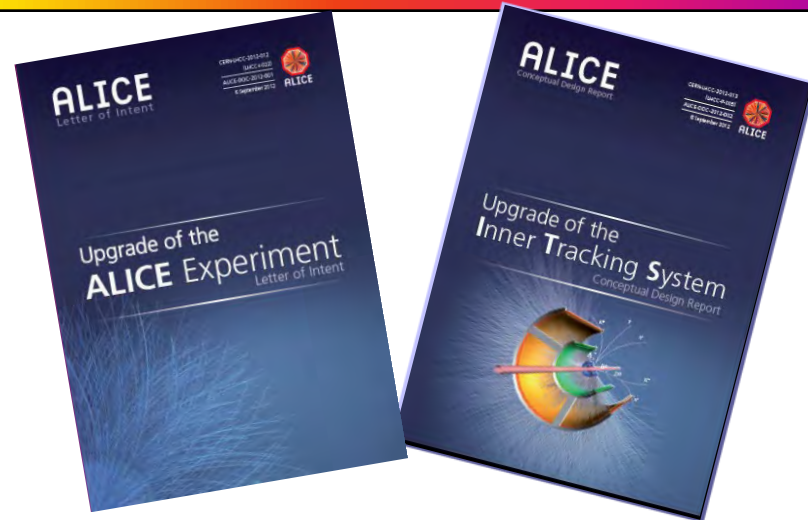
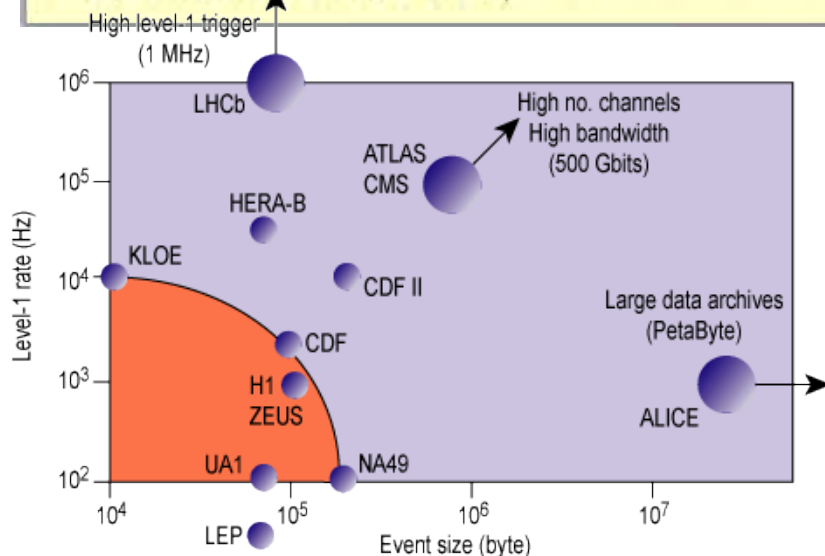
(complementary/orthogonal to the general-purpose detectors)

- not triggerable => need to examine full statistics.

- Operate ALICE at high rate while preserving its uniqueness, superb tracking and PID, and enhance its secondary vertex capability and tracking at low- p_T



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Experimental Strategy



- run ALICE at 50kHz Pb-Pb (i.e. $L = 6 \times 10^{27} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$), with minimum bias (pipeline) readout (max readout with present ALICE set-up $\sim 500 \text{ Hz}$)
 - Gain a factor of 100 in statistics over current program: $\times 10$ integrated luminosity, $1 \text{ nb}^{-1} \Rightarrow 10 \text{ nb}^{-1}$, $\times 10$ via pipelined readout allowing inspection of all collisions, namely inspect $O(10^{10})$ central collisions instead of $O(10^8)$
- improve vertexing, and tracking at low p_T
- This entails :
 - New, smaller radius beam pipe
 - New inner tracker (ITS) (scope and rate upgrade)
 - High-rate upgrade for the readout of the TPC, TRD, TOF, CALs, DAQ/HLT, Muons and Trigger detectors
- Furthermore, three major proposals are under consideration by the collaboration to extend the scope of ALICE (decision in September): **VHMPID**, **MFT**, and **FoCal**
 - new high momentum PID capabilities
 - b-tagging for J/ψ , low-mass di-muons
 - low-x physics with identified γ/π^0

By PG in CB in Oct. 2012

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◆ ALICE GRID

- ◆ Process 50k jobs in 7 T1's and about 80 T2's
- ◆ Need more CPU/Disks (x2) /Tapes (x3)
 - Eg. to Japan; 180TB >> 500TB. << pledge later
- ◆ Pressure to Japan to sign up WLCG << pending
- ◆ Another pressure to migrate a Torrent type software << Refused!!

◆ Hiroshima Tier-2

- ◆ Accepts over 800 jobs stably, and process around 5000 jobs a day,
- ◆ corresponding to about 2% contribution to the entire ALICE.
- ◆ Hiroshima is now under migration of EMI-2 on SL64, except VOBX.
- ◆ Trace network and tune up speed to increase productivity, but...
 - Merits of 1st Asian Tier-1 unseen yet
- ◆ Need “expertized” manpower / understanding inside collaboration / cooperation with outside groups
- ◆ Declare a 10Gbps connection to the DC in SINET-X

◆ LCG operation

- ◆ Thanks to EGI for their frequent requests to up-to-date.
 - SLC4 >> SLC5 >> SL6
 - gLite 3.1 >> gLite 3.2 >> EMI-1 >> EMI-2
 - Many security patch requests
- ◆ Thanks to 創夢 (株) for their remote SE.

Sites under SAM/GGUS by EGI

